

Socio-economic and Environmental Issues Revision Table

Socio Economic Issues	Evidence / Case Study	Management	Environmental Issues	Evidence / Case Study	Management (specific strategies)
Economic inequality – access to job opportunities, education, housing, basic public services. > Deprivation	London and Mumbai	Living wage Affordable housing Public transport Improving sanitation – e.g. Mumbai slums	Air pollution – traffic congestion, factory emissions, coal fired power stations > health problems and climate change	London, Mumbai, Beijing, Dhaka or LA or Curitiba (management)	
Social segregation – ethnic communities become isolated from wider society – diasporas – discrimination, prejudice and racism	London or Detroit	Legislation on anti-racism, employment rights, reporting hate crimes, education.	Water pollution – point and non- point sources. Non point harder to manage. Poor water quality, health problems and damage to ecosystems.	India / Mumbai or London or Copenhagen Harbour	
Cultural diversity – language barrier, barriers to housing, jobs services, pressure on services, tensions, hate crime and potential riots	London or Detroit	English lessons Hospitals cater for specific illnesses – e.g sickle cell (black pop) School holidays / exams arranged around Ramadan.	Derelict Land – contaminated land, visually unattractive	London or Detroit	
			Urban Waste disposal – Landfill = methane, air, groundwater and land pollution. Recycling & Energy recovery can also have environmental effects.	Amsterdam or Singapore Mumbai Jakarta E waste China or Hatfield. Curitiba (management)	